

## **Ata 551 Foreign Policy of the Republic**

### Course description:

Analysis of the Turkish Foreign Policy. The goal of the course is to make the students familiar with the problems of the Turkish Foreign Policy as well as with the major developments in the Balkans, Middle East, Caucasus and Central Asia. The course will concentrate its focus on the post-Cold war period with special emphasis on the regional policies of the Turkish Republic.

### **The basic requirements:**

- 1)required readings in this syllabus,
- 2) regular attendance and participation in class discussions,
- 3)Participants will be expected to make a presentation or presentations. There is no final examination. The students will write a research paper (10-15 single spaced pages) on a related topic.

### Evaluation:

Grades will be weighted as follows:

Presentation or presentations	50 %
Research paper	50 %

## **1) Turkey in a Changing World**

Andrew Jones, "Systemic Thinking: Immanuel Wallerstein," in Andrew Jones, *Globalisation, Key Thinkers*, 2010, pp. 19-35.

Immanuel Wallerstein, *World-Systems Analysis-An Introduction*," 2007, pp. 76-90.

Joseph S. Nye Jr, Robert O. Keohane, " Globalization," in Joseph S. Nye Jr, *Power in the Global Information Age. From Realism to Globalization*, 2004, pp. 191-200.

Joseph S. Nye Jr, " Globalization' s Democratic Deficit," in Joseph S. Nye Jr, *Power in the Global Information Age. From Realism to Globalization*, 2004, pp. 200.-205.

François Bourguignon, "Inequality and Globalisation. How the Rich Get Richer as the Poor Catch Up," *Foreign Affairs*, January-February 2016, pp. 11-15.

Yacha Mounk and Roberto Stefan Foa, 'The End of the Democratic Century,' *Foreign Affairs*, May-June 2018, pp. 29-36.

Robert Kagan, 'The New German Question' *Foreign Affairs*, May-June 2019, pp. 108-120.

Fareed Zakaria, 'The Self-Destruction of American Power,' *Foreign Affairs*, July-August , 2019, pp.10-16

Odd Arne Westad, 'The Sources of Chinese Conduct,' *Foreign Affairs*, September-October 2019, pp. 86-95.

Oriana Skylar Mastro, 'The Stealth Superpower,' *Foreign Affairs*, January-February 2019, pp. 31-39.

Zbigniew Brzezinski, "Hegemony of a New Type," in Zbigniew Brzezinski, *The Grand Chessboard*, 1997, pp. 3-29.

Emel Parlar Dal, 'Conceptualising and Testing the Emerging Regional Power of Turkey in the Shifting International Order,' *Third World Quarterly*, vol.37, No.8, 2016, pp.1425-1453.

## **2)Modern Diplomacy and Turkey**

Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, "Technological Change and Diplomatic Progress," in Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, *Contemporary Diplomacy*, 2010, pp. 109-120.

G. R. Berridge, *Diplomacy. Theory and Practice*, 2015, pp.150-167.

Stuart Murray, "Commentary. The Two Halves of Sports-Diplomacy," *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, 2012, pp. 576-592.

Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, "Public Diplomacy," in Geoffrey Allen Pigmen, *Contemporary Diplomacy*, 2010, pp. 121-137.

Bulent Aras, Zulkarnain Mohammed, ‘ The Turkish Government Scholarship Program as a Soft Power Tool, Turkish Studies, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 421-438.

David B. Mac Donald and Robert G. Patman, The Ethical Context of Foreign Policy in David B. Mac Donald, Robert G. Patman and Betty Mason-Parker (eds.), The Ethics of Foreign Policy, 2007, pp. 1-20.

Ian Hurd, “ Is Humanitarian Intervention Legal ? The Rule of Law in an Incoherent World,” Ethics and International Affairs, 25, No. 3 (2011), pp. 293-313.

### **3) History of Turkish Foreign Policy**

William Hale, “Foreign Relations of the late Ottoman Empire Turkish Foreign Policy,” in William Hale, Turkish Foreign Policy 1774-2000, 2000, pp. 13-43.

William Hale, “Resistance, Reconstruction and Diplomacy, 1918-1939” in William Hale, Turkish Foreign Policy 1774-2000, 2000, pp. 44-78.

William Hale, Turkey and the Second World War, 1939-1945, in William Hale, Turkish Foreign Policy since 1774, pp. 56-77.

### **4) Turkish Foreign Policy During the Cold War**

William Hale, “Turkey and the Cold War” in William Hale, Turkish Foreign Policy 1774-2000, 2000, pp.109-190 .

Mustafa Aydın, ‘Determinants of Turkish Foreign Policy: Changing Patterns and Conjunctions during the Cold War,’ Middle Eastern Studies, 36:1, pp.103-139.

## **Turkish Foreign Policy after the Cold War**

### **5) Turkey and the West**

Eric Faucompret and Jozef Konings, "History of Turkey-EU Relations," in Eric Faucompret and Jozef Konings, Turkish Accession to the EU. Satisfying the Copenhagen criteria, 2010, pp. 20-48.

James Ker-Lindsay, ‘ Turkey’s EU Accession as a Factor in the 2016 Brexit Referendum,’ Turkish Studies, Vol. 19, No.1, pp. 1-22.

Yonca Özer, External Differentiated Integration between Turkey and the European Union: The Customs Union and its Revision, Turkish Studies, 2019, pp.1-26.

Serhat Güvenç, Soli Özel, “NATO and Turkey in the Post-Cold War World: between Abandonment and Entrapment,” Southeast European and Black Sea Studies, vol. 12, no. 4, December 2012, pp. 533-553.

‘Turkey, the S-400 and the F-35,’ Strategic Comments, 2019.

Lenore. G. Martin, ‘Analysing a Tumultuous Relationship: Turkey and the US in the Middle East,’ *Asian Journal of Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies*, 2019, Vol.13, No.2, pp. 262-277

‘The US-Turkey Rift’ Strategic Comments, 2018.

## **6) Turkey ,Balkans and the Black Sea Region**

William Hale, Turkey and Regional Politics after the Cold War 1, in William Hale, *Turkish Foreign Policy since 1774*, pp. 202-206.

Ihsan Uzgel, ‘The Balkans: Turkey’s Stabilizing Role,’ in Barry Rubin, Kemal Kirişçi (eds.), *Turkey in World Politics*, 2002, pp. 65-88.

Ronald H. Linden, Yasemin İrepoğlu, “Turkey and the Balkans,” *Turkish Studies*, Vol 14, No.2, 2013, pp. 229-255.

Nadia Alexandrova-Arbatova, “ Security Relations in the Black Sea Region: Russia and the West after the Ukranian Crisis,” *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies*, vol. 15, No. 2, 2015, pp. 129-139.

Mustafa Aydın, “Turkish Policy towards the Wider Black Sea and the EU Connection,” *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, 2014, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 383-397.

Dmitry Shlapentokh, *The Ankara-Moscow Relationship: The Role of Turkish Stream, Middle East Policy*, V. XXVI, No.2, 2019, pp. 72, 84.

## **7) Turco-Greek Relations**

F. Stephen Larrabee, “Greek-Turkish Relations in an Era of Regional and Global Change,” *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies*, vol. 12, no. 4, December 2012, pp. 471-479.

Ahmet O Evin, “Changing Greek Perspectives on Turkey: An Assessment of the post-Earthquake Rapprochement,” in Ali Çarkoğlu, Barry Rubin, *Greek-Turkish Relations in an Era of Détente*, 2005, pp. 4-20.

Dimitris Tsarouhas, Nüve Yazgan, ‘ Trade, Non-State Actors and Conflict: Evidence from Greece and Turkey,’ *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 2018, Vol.31, Nos.3-4, 291-313.

International Crisis Group, Policy Briefing, “Turkey and Greece: Time to Settle the Aegean Dispute,” 2011.

A. Suat Bilge, “The Fener Greek Patriarchate”, *Perceptions*, March-May 1998, pp.19-38.

Human Rights Watch Report (1999), ‘The Turks of Western Thrace’.

## **8)The Cyprus Question**

Faruk Sonmezoglu, "The Cyprus Question and the United Nations, 1950-1960" *The International Journal of Turkish Studies*, Winter 1992-94, pp.171-185.

Necati Munir Ertegun, "The Historical Background of the Cypriot Turkish Declaration of Independence," 15 November 1983, *International Journal of Turkish Studies*, Winter 1992-94, pp. 187-213.

Ahmet Sözen, "a Model of Power Sharing in Cyprus," *From the 1959 London-Zurich Agreements to the Annan Plan*, in Tareq Y. Ismael and Mustafa Aydın (eds.), *Turkey's Foreign Policy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. A Changing Role in World Politics*, 2003, pp. 61-77.

Crisis Group, "Divided Cyprus: Coming to Terms on an Imperfect Reality, Europe Report No. 229, 14 March 2014.

Kıvanç Ulusoy, 'The Cyprus Conflict: Turkey's Strategic Dilemma,' *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, Vol.18, No.4, pp. 393-406.

## **9)Turkey and the Middle East**

Özgür Pala, Bülent Aras, 'Practical Geopolitical Reasoning in the Turkish and Qatari Foreign Policy on the Arab Spring, *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, 2015, Vol.17, No.3, pp. 286-302.

E.Fuat Keyman, ' Turkish Foreign Policy in the post-Arab Spring Era: from Proactive to Buffer State, *Third World Quarterly*, 2016, Vol.37, No.12, pp. 2274-2287.

Rached Ghannouchi, "From Political Islam to Muslim Democracy, *Foreign Affairs*, September-October 2016, pp. 58-67.

Jeremy Salt, 'Turkey and Syria: When Soft Power Turned Hard,' *Middle East Policy*, Vol. XXV, No.3, Autumn 2018, pp. 80-96.

Umut Uzer, "Turkish-Israeli Relations: Their Rise and Fall," *Middle East Policy*, 2013, pp. 97-110.

Vahid Yücesoy, 'The Recent Rapprochement Between Iran and Turkey: Is it Durable or is it a Relationship of Convenience,' *Turkish Studies*, 2019, pp.1-23.

Christopher Phillips, 'Turkey, Saudi Arabia and Qatar in Syria,' *Middle East Policy*, Vol. XXIV, No.1, Spring 2017, pp. 36-47.

İlter Turan, 'Water and Turkish Foreign Policy,' in Lenore G. Martin, Dimitris Keridis (eds.), *The Future of Turkish Foreign Policy*, 2004, pp. 191-208.

## **10) Turkey, Caucasus and Central Asia**

Emil Aslan Souleimanov, 'The South Caucasus: Turmoil in the Shadow of Russo-American Relations,' *Middle East Policy*, Vol. XXIV, No. 2, Summer 2017, pp. 70-77.

Carol K.G. Lutz, Brenda Lutz, 'Russian Foreign Policy Management,' *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 2019, Vol. 31, No. 1, pp. 84-97.

Ali Alipour, "Turkey's Stance Towards the Main Developments in the South-Caucasus," *Insight Turkey*, Vol. 17, No. 1, 2015, pp. 191-211.

Kürşat Çınar, "Turkey and Turkic Nations. A Post-Cold War Analysis of Relations," *Turkish Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 2, 2013, pp. 256-271.

Gülay Mutlu, "Turkey's Foreign Aid Policy Toward Central Asia," *Usak Yearbook of Politics and International Relations*, 2012, pp. 123-149.

Avinoam Idan, Brenda Shaffer, 'The Foreign Policies of Post-Soviet Landlocked States,' *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 27:3, pp. 241-268.

## **11) Towards a New Foreign Policy ?**

Kemal Kirişçi, *The Transformation of Turkish Foreign Policy: The Rise of the Trading State, New Perspectives on Turkey*, Spring 2009, pp. 29-54.

Fuat Keyman, "Proactivism in Turkish Foreign Policy: The Global-Local Nexus," in K. Öktem, A. Kadioğlu, M. Karlı, (eds.), *Another Empire ? A Decade of Turkey's Foreign Policy under the Justice and Development Party*, 2012, pp. 19-32

Baskın Oran, "Preface: A Proactive Policy with many Hunches on the Back," in K. Öktem, A. Kadioğlu, M. Karlı, (eds.), *Another Empire ? A Decade of Turkey's Foreign Policy under the Justice and Development Party*, 2012, pp. XV-XXIII.

Bülent Aras, "Davutoğlu Era in Turkish Foreign Policy Revisited," *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, 2014, pp. 1-15.

Lars Haugom, 'A Change in International Orientation' ?, *Comperative Strategy*, 2019, Vol. 38, No. 3, pp. 206-223.