

ATA 585**SELECTED TOPICS IN ECONOMY AND SOCIETY IN TURKEY
1968 IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**

Dr. M. Asım Karaömerlioğlu
Spring 2017
ATA Seminar Room
Thursday 678

Atatürk Enstitüsü #16
Phone: 359 6646
Email: mkaraome@boun.edu.tr

The concept of generation, though highly disregarded by social scientists, play a crucial role in understanding social movements. This course intends to take a look at the concept of generation within the historical context of the 1960s. For the last three weeks, we shall also compare the 1968 movement with the Y generation's *Gezi* movement where necessary and possible. Rather than simply sticking to high politics, attention will be devoted to social and psychological dimensions as well.

The course will consist of short lectures and in-class participation of students. Therefore, student participation is essential and important. There is no exam in this course!

The grade will be based on

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|---------------|-----|
| a) Participation/presentation | 25% | b) Term paper | 50% |
| c) final exam from selected readings | 25 % | | |

Term paper announcement will be made later on.

WEEKLY READINGS

Week I	Introduction to the Course	Febr. 9
Week II	The Theory of Generations	Febr. 16

Karl Mannheim, "The Problem of Generations," *Periodicals Archive Online*, 1927/28: 378-404.

Jose Ortega y Gasset, *The Modern Theme*, 1951, 11-18.

Hans Jaeger, "Generations in History: Reflections on a Controversial Concept," *History and Theory*, 1985: 273-292.

Jane Pilcher, "Mannheim's Sociology of Generations: An Undervalued Legacy," in: *British Journal of Sociology* 45:3 (Sept. 1994), pp. 481-495.

June Edmunds and Bryan S. Turner, "Global Generations: Social Change in the 20th Century," *The British Journal of Sociology* 2005 Volume 56 Issue 4: 559-577.

Week III	The 60s: The Historical Context	Febr. 23
----------	---------------------------------	----------

Eric Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes* (New York: Pantheon, 1994): 225-400; 433-460 (chp 8-13, chp 15).

Feroz Ahmad, *The Turkish Experiment in Democracy, 1950-1975* (Westview, Boulder, 1977): 147-384.

Week IV	The 1968 in World History I	March 2
---------	-----------------------------	---------

Carole Fink, Philipp Gassert and Detlef Junker, "Introduction," in *1968 – The World Transformed*, Carole Fink et. al (ed).. (Cambridge University Press, 1999): 1-27.

Immanuel Wallerstein, “1968: The Great Rehearsal,” in Giovanni Arrighi, Terence K. Hopkins, and Immanuel Wallerstein, *Antisystemic Movements* (London, 1989): 97-115.

Jeremi Suri, “The Rise and Fall of an International Counterculture, 1960–1975,” *The American Historical Review* (2009) 114 (1): 45-68.

Richard Ivan Jobs, “Youth Movements: Travel, Protest, and Europe in 1968,” *American Historical Review*. April 2009, 114 (2): 376-404.

Tariq Ali, “Introduction,” in *1968: Marching in the Streets* edited by Tariq Ali and Susan Watkins (London: Bloomsbury, 1998): 7-13.

Week V	The 1968 in World History II	March 9
--------	------------------------------	---------

Herbert Marcuse, “The Movement in a new era of Repression: An assessment,” *Berkeley Journal of Sociology*, February 1971, 1-14.

Herbert A. Deane, “Reflections on Student Radicalism,” in *Up against the ivy wall : a history of the Columbia crisis* by Jerry L. Avorn, New York, 1969, 285-290.

Rudi Dutschke, “On anti-authoritarianism,” in *The New Left Reader*, 243-253.

Michel Foucault, “Between ‘words’ and ‘things’ during May 68,” in *Remarks on Marx*, New York, 1991, 131-146.

Arif Dirlik, “The Third World in 1968,” in: Fink et al., 1968. *The World Transformed*: 295-317.

Sara M. Evans, “Sons, Daughters, and Patriarchy: Gender and the 1968 Generation,” *American Historical Review*. April 2009, Vol. 114 Issue 2: 331-347.

Lynne Segal, “Aileyi Parçalayacak mıyız?,” *Toplum ve Bilim*, no : 41, spring 1988, 61-84.

Week VI	Historiography of the Military Takeover of 1960	March 16
---------	---	----------

Lecture on the Turkey of the 1960s.

Z. Fahri Fındikoğlu, “İçtimai Sınıflar ve 27 Mayıs Hareketi,” *Türk Yurdu* 26, (288), September 1960, pp.17-18.

Kemal H. Karpat, “Recent Political Developments in Turkey and Their Social Background,” *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* Vol. 38, No. 3 (July, 1962): 304-323.

Çağlar Keyder, “İthal İkameci Sanayileşmenin Ekonomi Politigi,” in *Türkiye'de Devlet ve Sınıflar* (İstanbul: İletişim, 1987): 117-133.

Cem Eroğul, “Otuzbirinci Yıldönümünde 27 Mayıs,” *Mülkiyeliler Birliği Dergisi*, 15, no.131, May 1991, pp. 41-44.

Korkut Boratav - Mete Tunçay - Mesut Gülmekz , “Cahit Talas'la 27 Mayıs Devrimi Üzerine Bir Söyleşi,” *Mülkiyeliler Birliği Dergisi*, 14, no.119, May 1990, pp. 31-41

Hikmet Özdemir, “Yön’ün Tarihe Bakışı,” in *Yön Hareketi*, (Ankara: Bilgi, 1986): 69-123.

Sungur Savran, “1960, 1971, 1980: Toplumsal Mücadeleler, Askeri Müdahaleler.” *11. Tez*, no. 6 (1987): 132-68.

Aslı Daldal, "The New Middle Class as a Progressive Urban Coalition: the 1960 Coup D'etat in Turkey," *Turkish Studies* 5, no.3, Fall 2004: 75-102.

Roger Owen, “The Role of the Army in Middle Eastern Politics: A Critique of Existing Analyses,” *Review of Middle East Studies* (London: Ithaca Press), no.3, 1978: 63-81.

Week VII	Memoirs from the 60s I	March 23
----------	------------------------	----------

Gün Zileli, *Yarılma: 1954-1972* (İstanbul: İletişim, 2002).

Week VIII	Memoirs from the 60s II: Student Presentations	March 30
-----------	--	----------

Students will choose 3 books out of a list given by the instructor and 5-pages book reviews will be written for each book.

Week IX	The 1968 in Turkey	April 6
---------	--------------------	---------

Emin Alper, “Reconsidering social movements in Turkey: The case of the 1968-71 protest cycle,” *New Perspectives on Turkey*, vol 43 / Sept 2010: 63 – 96.

Ahmet İnsel, “Mayıs 68: Trajedisiz Bir Devrim,” *Birikim*, 109, May 1998: 45-48.

Ertuğrul Kürkçü, “Hala Bir “68 Kuşağı” var mı?” *Cogito*, no.14, Spring 1998: 160-169.

Şahin Alpay, “68 Kuşağı Üzerine Bir Deneme”, *Toplum ve Bilim*. 41 (Spring 1988): 167-185.

Murat Belge, “68 ve Sonrasında Sol Hareket”, *Toplum ve Bilim*, No : 41, (Spring 1988): 153-166.

Nadire Mater. “Devrimci Gençlik Hareketi Üzerine Ertuğrul Kürkçü İle Görüşme”. *Türkiye Sorunları Dizisi* 2. Alan Yay. 1987, 10-42.

Zafer Toprak, “1968’i Yargılamak ya da 68 Kuşağına Mersiye,” *Cogito*, no.14, Spring 1998: 154-159.

Cengiz Çandar, “68 kuşağı”, Deniz Gezmiş, biz, hepimiz...,” *Hürriyet*, June 3, 2008.

Taner Akçam, “68’den Geriye Ne Kaldı?” *Birikim*, 109, May 1998: 40-44.

Hasan Cemal, “Ben o rüyadan uyandım, yoksa siz hâlâ uyuyor musunuz?..,” *Milliyet*, May 9, 2008.

Hasan Cemal, “Gezmiş’lerin idamındaki sorumluluk payım...,” *Milliyet*, May 8, 2008.

Işıl Gürsoy Uyar, *68’in Kadınları*, edited by Ayşe Yazıcıoğlu (Köse), 2010: 129-139.

Çimen Keskin Turan, *68’in Kadınları*, edited by Ayşe Yazıcıoğlu (Köse), 2010: 45-56.

Week X	The Gezi Uprising in Comparison with 1968	April 13
--------	---	----------

Lecture on the Y generation: the PEW report on the Millenials.

Watch: CNNTURK discussion on the Gezi Generation

M. Asım Karaömerlioğlu, “Türkiye'de 20. Yüzyılın Son Seçimi,” *Bianet*, May 7, 2011.

NTV Tarih, *Yaşarken Yazılan Tarih*, 2013.

Esra Ercan Bilgiç & Zehra Kafkaslı, *Gencim, Özgürlekçiyüm, Ne İstiyorum? #direngeziparkı Anketi Sonuçları* (İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları), 2013.

Cihan Tugal, "Resistance everywhere": The Gezi revolt in global perspective, *New Perspectives on Turkey*, no.49, Fall 2013: 157-172.

Ahmet İnsel,” Gel yavaş, yerler yaş!” *Radikal*, 23-Jun-13

Bekir Ağırdaır, “Gezi direnişinin sonuçları: Artık 'yen'i AK Parti'nin tekelinde değil,” *T24*, 17-Jun-13.

M. Asım Karaömerlioğlu, "Nüfus Mühendisliğinden Gezi Parkı Direnişine," *T24*, July 19, 2013.

Bülent Somay, "Baba, oğullarının başkaldırığına inanmaz kışkırtıldıklarını sanır," *Hürriyet*, 7-Jul-13

Ersin Kalaycıoğlu, "Örgütsüz, plansız,领导者siz ilk sivil toplum hareketi," *Akşam*, 6-Jun-13

Orhan Alkaya, "Gezi ve Z Kuşağı," *T24*, 22-Sep-13.

R. Barış Ünlü, "Şempanze ve Bonobo," *Demokrathaber.net*, 12-Sep-13

M. Asım Karaömerlioğlu, "Gezi Direnişi Kadınların Tür kiye Siyasetine "One Minute" Demesidir," *T24*, 18-Jun-13.

M. Asım Karaömerlioğlu, "Alkol, Ahlak ve AKP," *Bianet.org*, 2-Jun-13.

Orhan Alkaya, "Gezi Darbe Girişimi miydi?" *T24*, 8-Sep-13.

Nilüfer Göle, "Gezi – Anatomy of a Public Square Movement," *Insight Turkey*, vol. 15 / No. 3 / 2013: 7-14.

Soli Özel, "A Moment of Elation: The Gezi Protests/ Resistance and the Fading of the AKP Project," in *The Making of a Protest Movement in Turkey: #occupygezi*, ed. By Umut Özkirimli, Palgrave, 2014, 7-24.

Taner Akcam, 'Gezi Parkı olayları, Türkiye'nin 1968'idir', July 29, 2013,

Week XI	Spring Break: No Class	April 20
Week XII	Gezi: Different Interpretations	April 27

Şebnem Yardımcı-Geyikçi, "Gezi Park Protests in Turkey: A Party Politics View," *The Political Quarterly*, Vol. 85, No. 4, October–December 2014: 445-453.

Tayfun Atay, "The Clash of 'Nations' in Turkey: Reflections on the Gezi Park Incident," *Insight Turkey*, vol. 15, no. 3 / 2013: 39-44.

Erdem Yörük, "The Long Summer of Turkey: The Gezi Uprising and Its Historical Roots," *The South Atlantic Quarterly* 113:2, Spring 2014: 419-426.

M. Asım Karaömerlioğlu, "Gezi Direnişi'nin Bir 'Belası:' Sosyal Medya," *T24*, 10 Nov. 2013.

The Economic Interpretations of Gezi

Korkut Boratav, "Taksim Kalkışmasının Düşündürdükleri," *Türkiye'nin Faşizmleri ve AKP*, İmge, 2015: 131-136.

Korkut Boratav, "Ortak Varlıklarımız ve Taksim Kalkışması," *haber.sol.org.tr*, June 4, 2013.

Korkut Boratav, "Olgunlaşmış bir sınıfal başkaldırı..." *sendika.org*, June 22, 2013.

Çağlar Keyder, "Yeni Orta Sınıf," *Bilimler Akademisi*, 4-Aug-13

Çağlar Keyder, "Gezi olaylarının seyrini Türkiye'de yükselmekte olan yeni orta sınıf değiştirmiştir," *T24*, 9-Sep-13.

Ayşe Buğra, "Turkey: what lies behind the nationwide protests?" *Opendemocracy.net*, 6-Aug-13

Ahmet Tonak, "İsyanın Sınıfları," *Gezi Direnişi Üzerine Düşünceler*, 2013: 21-28.

Efe Can Gürcan & Efe Peker, "A class analytic approach to the Gezi Park events: Challenging the 'middle class' myth," *Capital & Class*, 2015, Vol. 39(2): 321–343.

Erdem Yörük & Murat Yüksel, "Class and Politics in Turkey's Gezi Protests," *New Left Review* 89, sept. oct 2014: 103-123.

Week XIII	<i>Gezi and Its Discontents</i>	May 4
-----------	---------------------------------	-------

SETA, *Kurgu ile Gerçeklik Arasında Gezi Eylemleri*, 16-Sep-13.

Cemil Koçak, "Bu Oyunun Benzerlerini 70'lerde Şili'de Oynadılar," *Star*, 23-Jun-13.

Cemil Koçak, "Önce Sokaklar Karışır Ardından "KURTARICILAR" Ortaya Çıkar," *Star*, 27-Jul-13.

Halil Berkay, "Gezi'ye katılan gençlerin içi öfke ve nefret dolu," *Yeni Şafak*, June 2, 2014.

Atilla Yayla, "Gezi Park Revolts: For or Against Democracy?," *Insight Turkey*, Vol. 15 / No. 4 / 2013: 7-18

Etyen Mahçupyan, "Seyircinin Muhtemelen Depresyonu," *Zaman*, July 4, 2013.

Etyen Mahçupyan, "Gezi Artık Bir Proje," *Zaman*, Sept. 26, 2013.

Alper Tan, "Kimler Gezi Parkında millet bunun farkında?", *Kanal A Haber* (11 Haziran 2013)

Okan Müderrisoğlu, "İsrail Lobisi ve Taksim" *Sabah* (13 Haziran 2013)

Hasan Karakaya, "Diren Gezi... Duran Gezi... Sıçan Gezi!" *Yeni Akit*, June 20, 2013.

Hasan Karakaya, "Türkiye, Brezilya, Mısır... Her soruya bir cevabım var!," *Yeni Akit*, July 1, 2013.

Week XIV	Work on Your Papers	May 11
----------	---------------------	--------